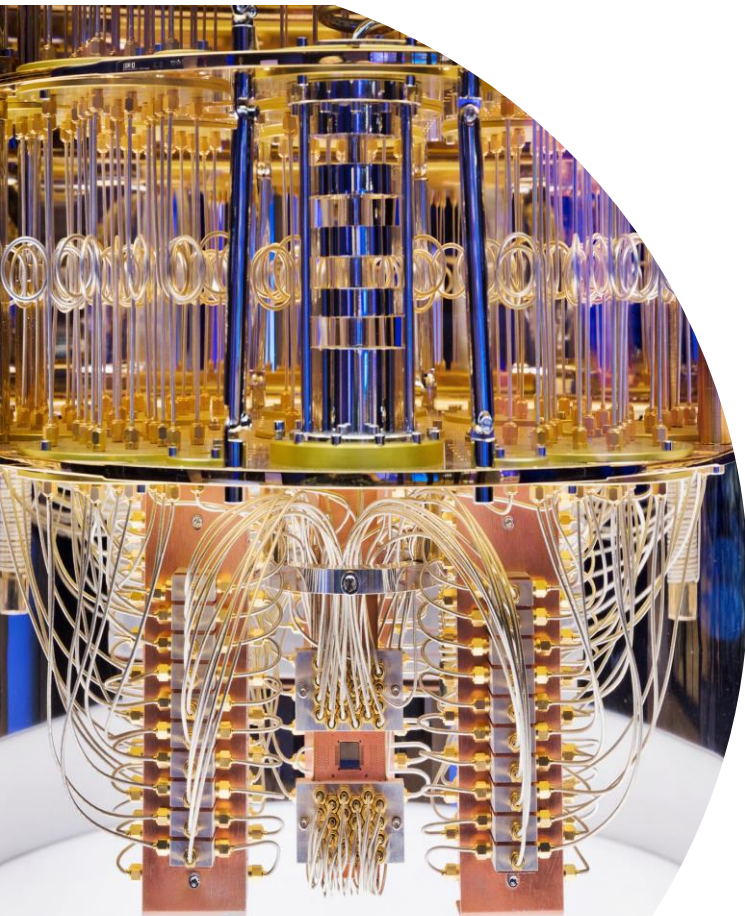


Post-quantum crypto: Countering future attacks that break today's messages

SNiC 2022

Kathrin Hövelmanns

November 30th, 2022



How are these pictures related?

Post-quantum crypto - Kathrin Hövelmanns



Brief history of communicating secrets



Scytale



Body mod steganography
(Herodotus)



Caesar cipher



Brief history of communicating secrets



Scytale

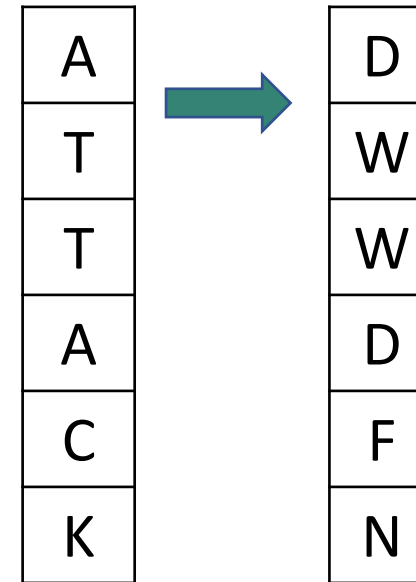


Bodymod steganography
(Herodotus)



Caesar cipher

,Add 3' rule:



700 BC

440 BC

50 BC

Brief history of communicating secrets



Scytale

700 BC



Bodymod steganography
(Herodotus)

440 BC



Caesar cipher

50 BC

Problem:
Techniques will never
remain secret.



Brief history of communicating secrets



Scytale



Bodymod steganography
(Herodotus)



Caesar cipher

'It should not be a problem if [the system] falls into enemy hands.'



Kerckhoffs, 1883



Brief history of communicating secrets



Scytale

700 BC



Bodymod steganography
(Herodotus)

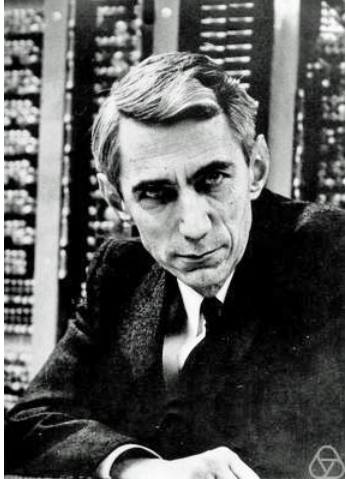
440 BC



Caesar cipher

50 BC

'The enemy knows the system.'



Shannon, 1949

Brief history of communicating secrets



Scytale



Body-mod steganography
(Herodotus)



Caesar cipher



Brief history of communicating secrets



Scytale



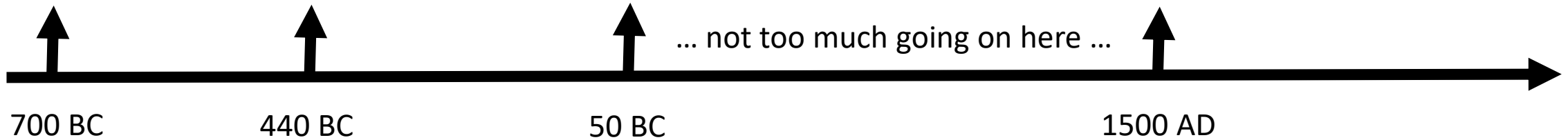
Body mod steganography
(Herodotus)



Caesar cipher



Vigenère



Brief history of communicating secrets

„Caesar with codeword“:

Codeword:
CRYPTO

A	→	A -> C	→	C
T	→	A -> R	→	K
T	→	A -> Y	→	R
A	→	A -> P	→	P
C	→	A -> T	→	V
K	→	A -> O	→	Y



Vigenère

... not too much going on here ...

700 BC

440 BC

50 BC

1500 AD

Brief history of communicating secrets

„Caesar with codeword“:

Codeword:
CRYPTO

A	→	A -> C	→	C
T	→	A -> R	→	K
T	→	A -> Y	→	R
A	→	A -> P	→	P
C	→	A -> T	→	V
K	→	A -> O	→	Y

No codeword ->
no secret



Vigenère

... not too much going on here ...

700 BC

440 BC

50 BC

1500 AD

Brief history of communicating secrets

„Caesar with codeword“:

Codeword:
CRYPTO

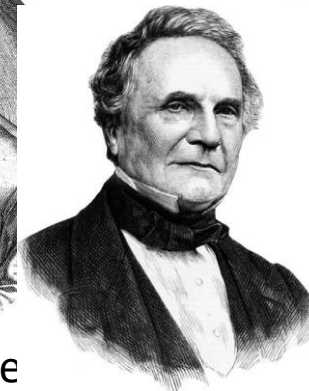
A	→	A -> C	→	C
T	→	A -> R	→	K
T	→	A -> Y	→	R
A	→	A -> P	→	P
C	→	A -> T	→	V
K	→	A -> O	→	Y

No codeword ->
no secret

Actually...
Statistics!



Vigenère



Babbage
1854



Kasiski
1863

... not too much going on here ...

700 BC

440 BC

50 BC

1500 AD

Brief history of communicating secrets



Scytale



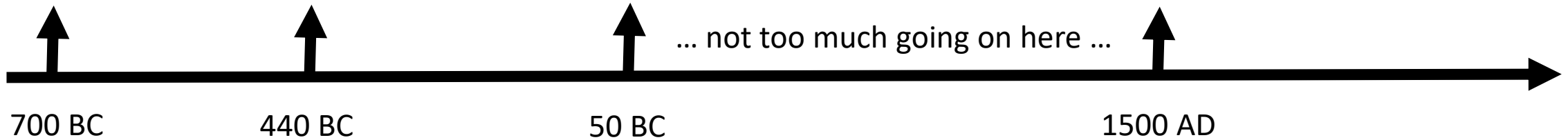
Body mod steganography
(Herodotus)



Caesar cipher



Vigenère



Brief history of communicating secrets



Scytale



Bodymod steganography
(Herodotus)



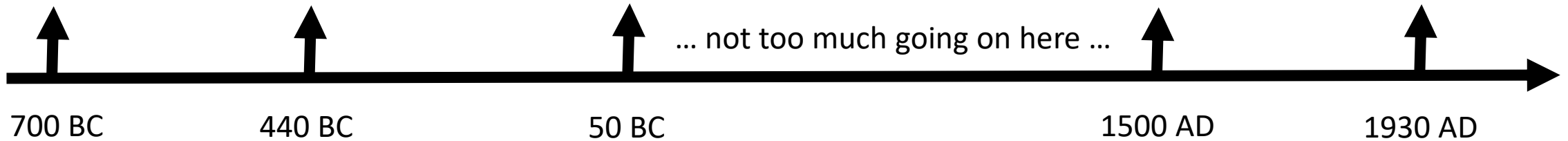
Caesar cipher



Vigenère

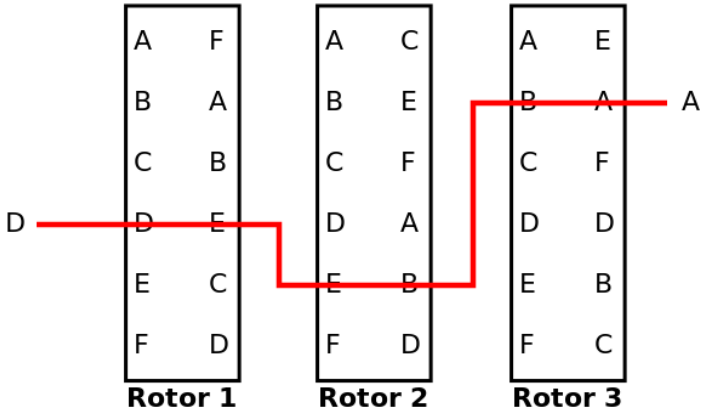


Enigma



Brief history of communicating secrets

Scrambling letters multiple times:



turning after each keystroke

... not too much going on here ...



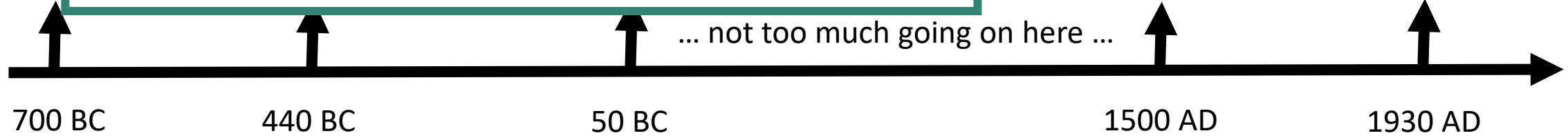
Scytale



Vigenère



Enigma



Brief history of communicating secrets



Scytale



Body-mod steganography
(Herodotus)



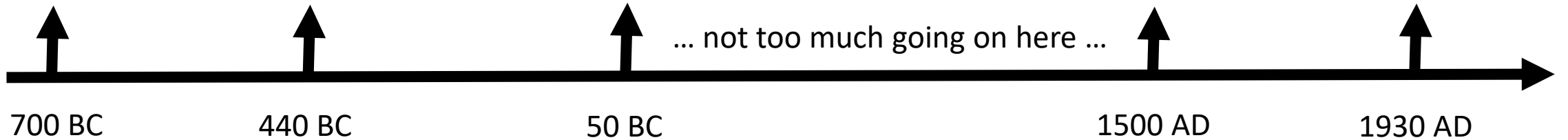
Caesar cipher



Vigenère



Turing broke
Enigma



Brief history of communicating secrets



Scytale



Bodymod steganography
(Herodotus)



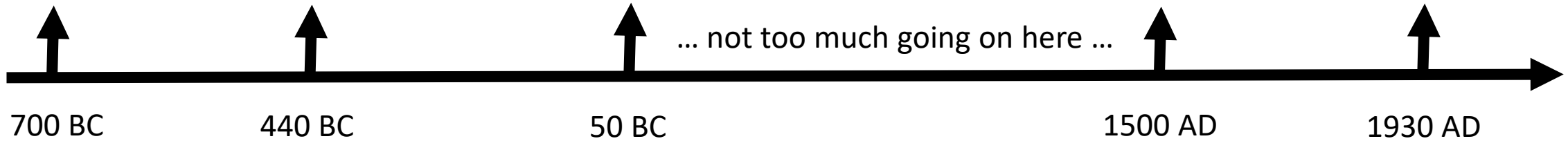
Caesar cipher



Vigenère



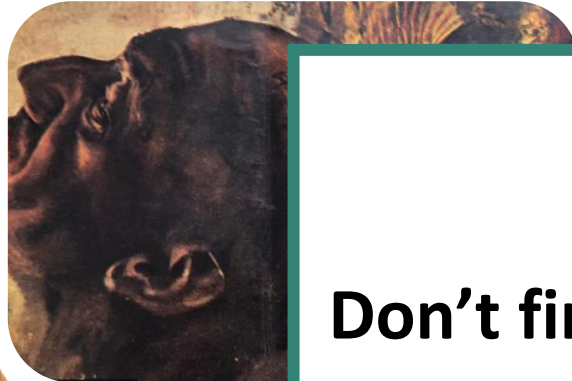
and got movie
famous



Brief history of communicating secrets



Scytale

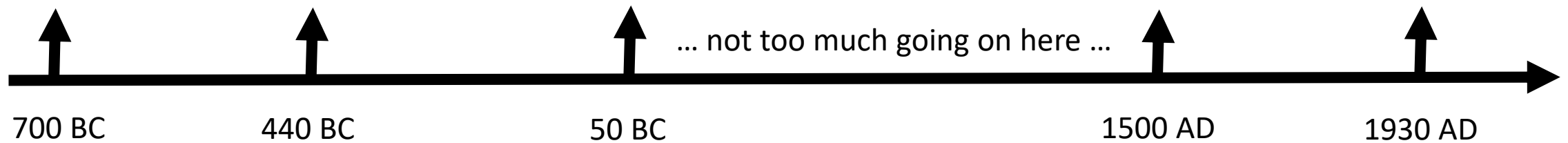


Bodymod st
(Hero

Problem 1:

Don't find any attacks against your secret communication?

Doesn't mean no one else does!




Brief history of communicating secrets



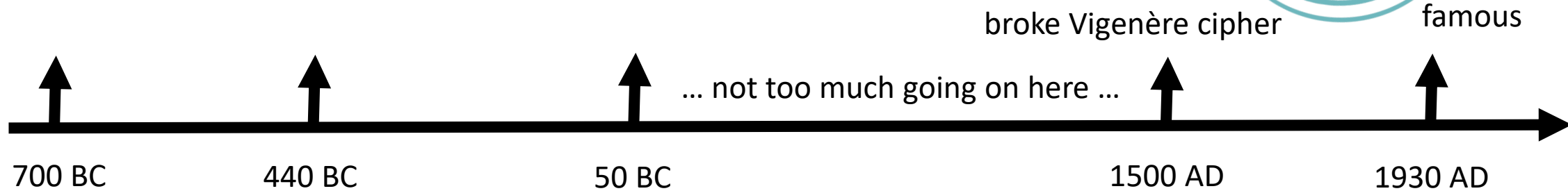
Problem 2:

„Letter scrambling“ needs a shared secret.

How to get it from A to B?



tion?



Brief history of communicating secrets



Enigma

Public-Key Crypto

Avoids pre-shared secrets!



1930

Late 1970s

Brief history of communicating secrets



Enigma

Public-Key Crypto



Merkle, Hellman,
Diffie



Rivest, Shamir,
Adleman

1930

Late 1970s

Brief history of communicating secrets



Enigma

Public-Key Crypto



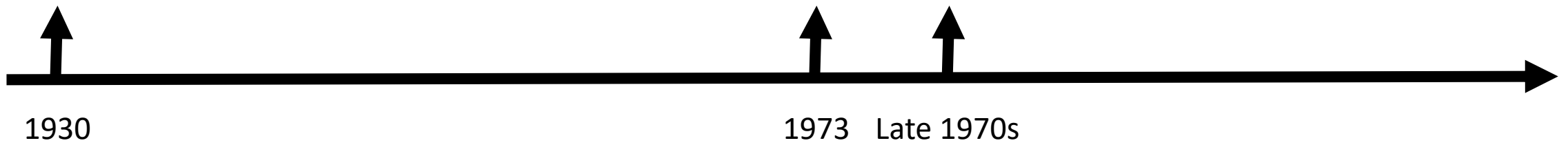
Ellis, Cocks, Williamson



Merkle, Hellman,
Diffie



Rivest, Shamir,
Adleman



1930

1973 Late 1970s

Brief history of communicating secrets



Enigma

Public-Key Crypto



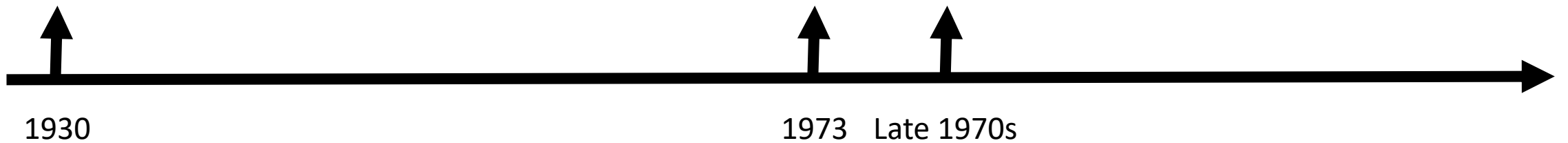
Eli, Loch, Williamson
(until 1997)



Merkle, Hellman,
Diffie



Rivest, Shamir,
Adleman



1930

1973 Late 1970s

Today, crypto is much more!



Why care?




Why care?



Why care?

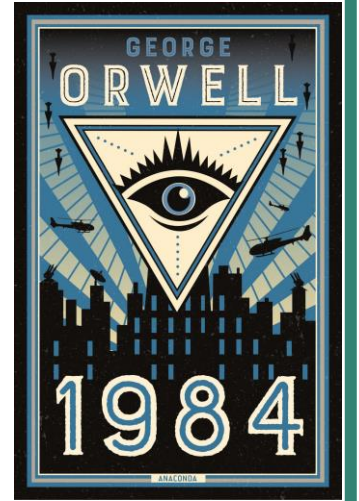


Miller attempts to rescue the Jeep after its brakes were remotely disabled, sending it into a ditch.  ANDY GREENBERG/WIRED

Why care?



Got nothing to hide?

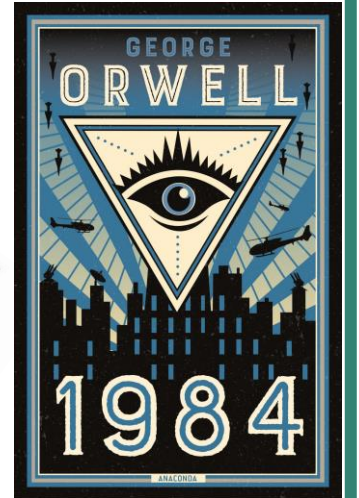
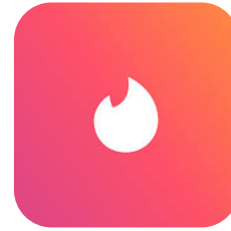


Why care?

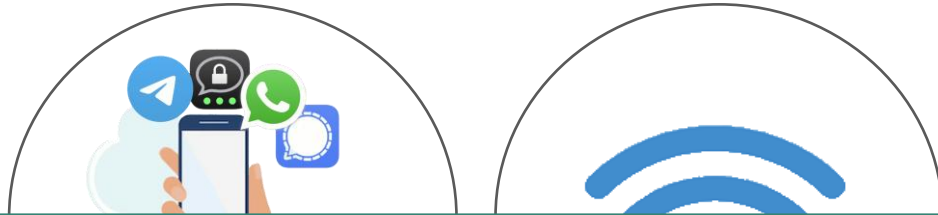


Got nothing to hide?

Are you sure?

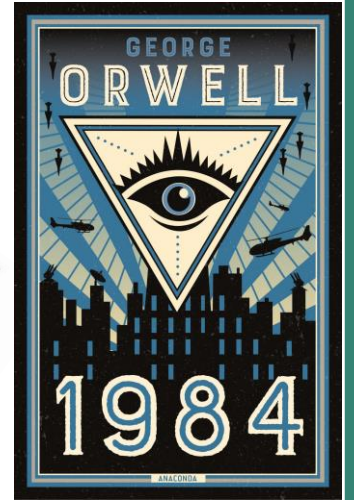
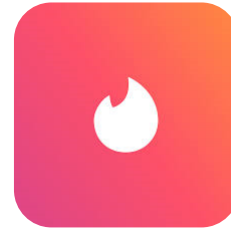


Why care?



Got nothing to hide?

Are you sure?



‘You simply have to eventually fall under suspicion [...], even by a wrong call, and then they can use the system to go back in time and scrutinize every decision you’ve ever made, every friend you’ve ever discussed something with, and [...] derive suspicion from an innocent life and paint anyone in the context of a wrongdoer.’

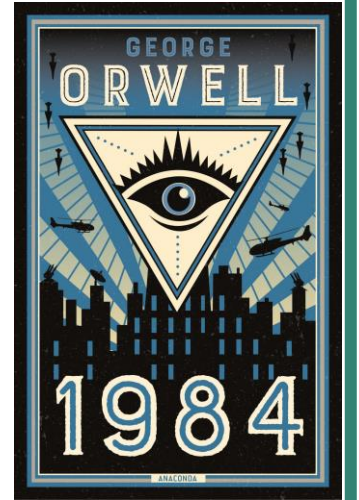
Edward Snowden

Why care?



Got nothing to hide?

What about others?



Why care?

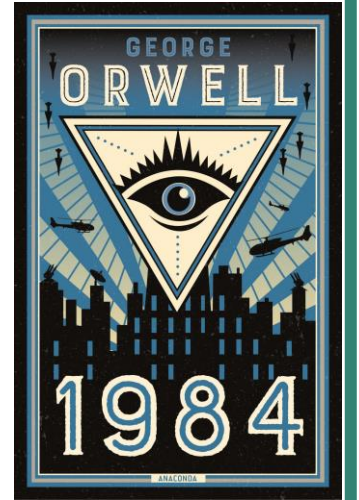
slate.com/technology/2022/09/russia-domestic-surveillance.html

Russia Wants Citizens to Like, Comment, Subscribe for More Surveillance

BY TAMARA EVDOKIMOVA SEPT 14, 2022 • 5:50 AM

Got nothing to hide?

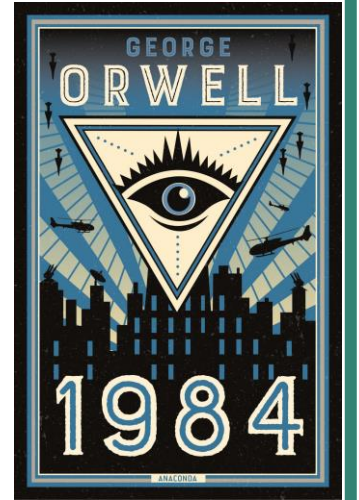
What about others?



Why care?

Got nothing to hide?

What about others?



slate.com/technology/2022/09/russia-domestic-surveillance.html

Russia [eff.org](https://www.eff.org)

Consumer
Surveillance



[About](#) [Issues](#) [Our Work](#) [Take Action](#) [Tools](#) [Donate](#) [Q](#)

Turkey Doubles Down on Violations of Digital Privacy and Free Expression

BY KATITZA RODRIGUEZ AND HILAL TEMEL | NOVEMBER 4, 2020

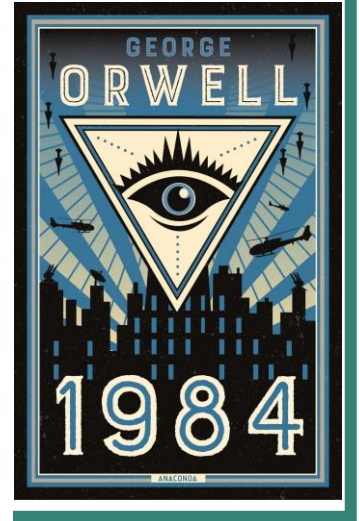


Post-quantum crypto - Kathrin Hövelmanns

Why care?

Got nothing to hide?

What about others?



slate.com/technology/2022/09/russia-domestic-surveillance.html

Russia [eff.org](https://www.eff.org)

Con 

Surv

BY TAMARA E


Turkey
Expres

BY KATITZA ROD

<https://www.nytimes.com/2022/06/21/world/asia/china-surveillance-investigation.html>

Four Takeaways From a Times Investigation Into China's Expanding Surveillance State

Times reporters spent over a year combing through government bidding documents that reveal the country's technological road map to ensure the longevity of its authoritarian rule.

 Give this article

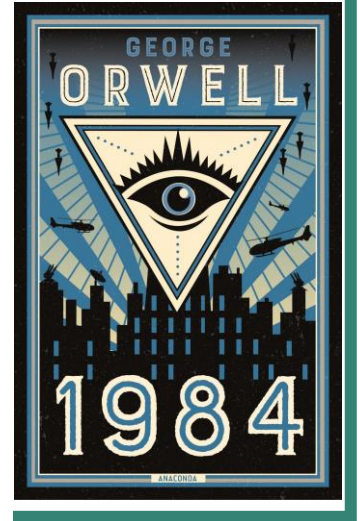


 147

Why care?

Got nothing to hide?

What about others?



slate.com/technology/2022/09/russia-domestic-surveillance.html

Russia [eff.org](https://www.eff.org)

Con  ELECT FROM FOI

Surv

BY TAMARA E Turkey Express BY KATITZA ROD

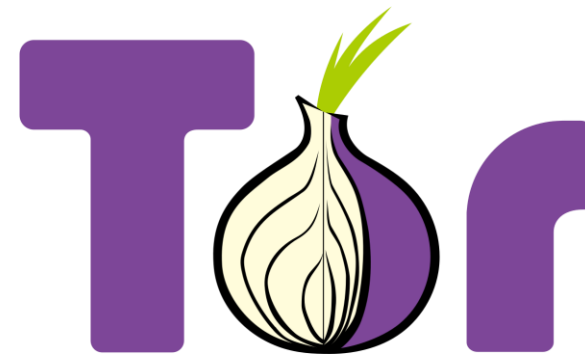
<https://www.nytimes.com/2022/06/21/world/asia/china-surveillance-investigation.html>

Four Takeaways From a Times Investigation Into China's Surveillance State

Times reporters spent over a year combing through bidding documents that reveal the country's map to ensure the longevity of its authority

 Give this article    147

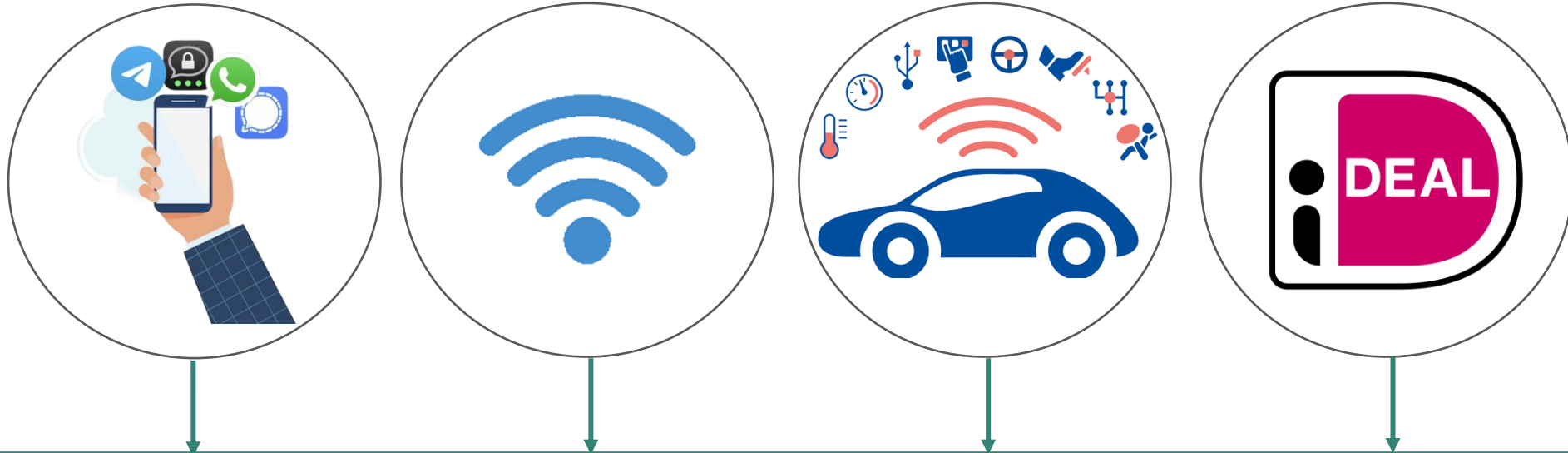
Online anonymity project:



„Quantum kills the internet“

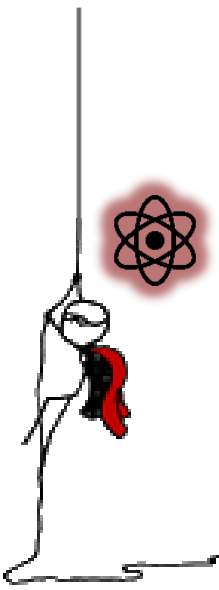


‘Quantum kills the internet’



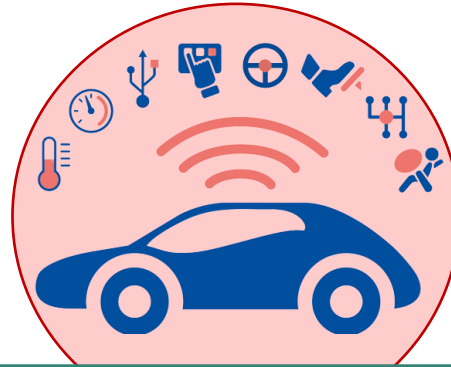
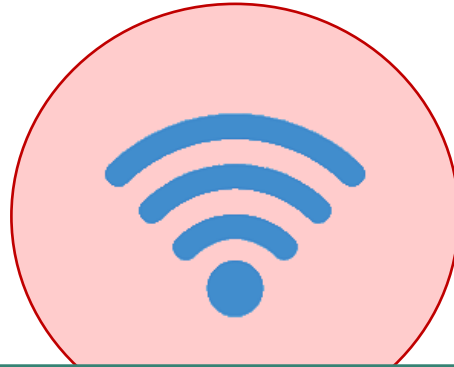
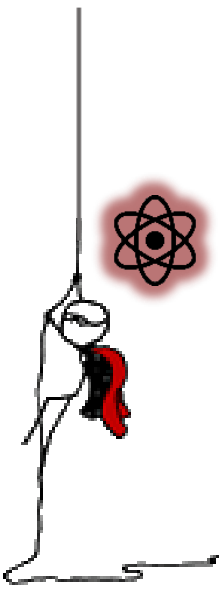
Uses public-key crypto (Rivest-Shamir-Adleman, Diffie-Hellman)

‘Quantum kills the internet’



Uses public-key crypto (**Rivest-Shamir-Adleman, Diffie-Hellman**)

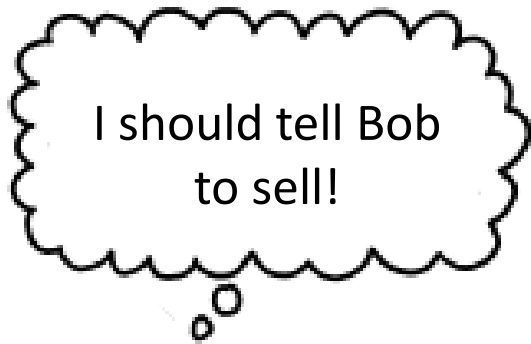
‘Quantum kills the internet’



What exactly goes wrong?

Uses public-key crypto (Rivest-Shamir-Adleman, Diffie-Hellman)

Rivest-Shamir-Adleman (RSA) encryption



Alice



Bob

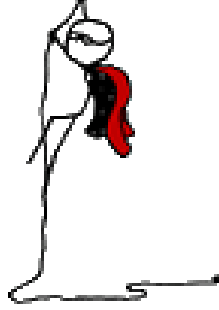
Rivest-Shamir-Adleman (RSA) encryption

I should tell Bob
to sell!



Alice

What is Bob
up to?



Bob

Rivest-Shamir-Adleman (RSA) encryption

What is Bob up to?

I should tell Bob to sell!

How can Alice safely tell Bob to sell over the internet?



Alice



Bob

Rivest-Shamir-Adleman (RSA) encryption

What is Bob up to?

I should tell Bob to sell!

How can Alice safely tell Bob to sell over the internet?

Computations with primes!



Alice



Bob

Rivest-Shamir-Adleman (RSA) encryption

I should tell Bob
to sell!



Alice

Pick 2 prime
numbers: 5,17
Multiply:
 $5 * 17 = 85$



Bob

What is Bob
up to?



Rivest-Shamir-Adleman (RSA) encryption

I should tell Bob
to sell!



Alice

Pick numbers e, d
s.th. dividing $(x^e)^d$
by 85 always has
remainder x



Bob

What is Bob
up to?



Rivest-Shamir-Adleman (RSA) encryption

I should tell Bob to sell!



Alice

Example:

$$e = 5, d = 13$$

$$x = 2$$

$$x^e = 2^5 = 32$$

$$(2^e)^d = 32^{13} \text{ (large, but has remainder 2!)}$$

Also works for $x = 3, x = 4, x = 5, \dots$

Pick numbers e, d
s.th. dividing $(x^e)^d$
by 85 always has
remainder x



Bob

What is Bob
up to?



Rivest-Shamir-Adleman (RSA) encryption

I should tell Bob to sell!



Alice

Pick numbers e, d s.th. dividing $(x^e)^d$ by 85 always has remainder x



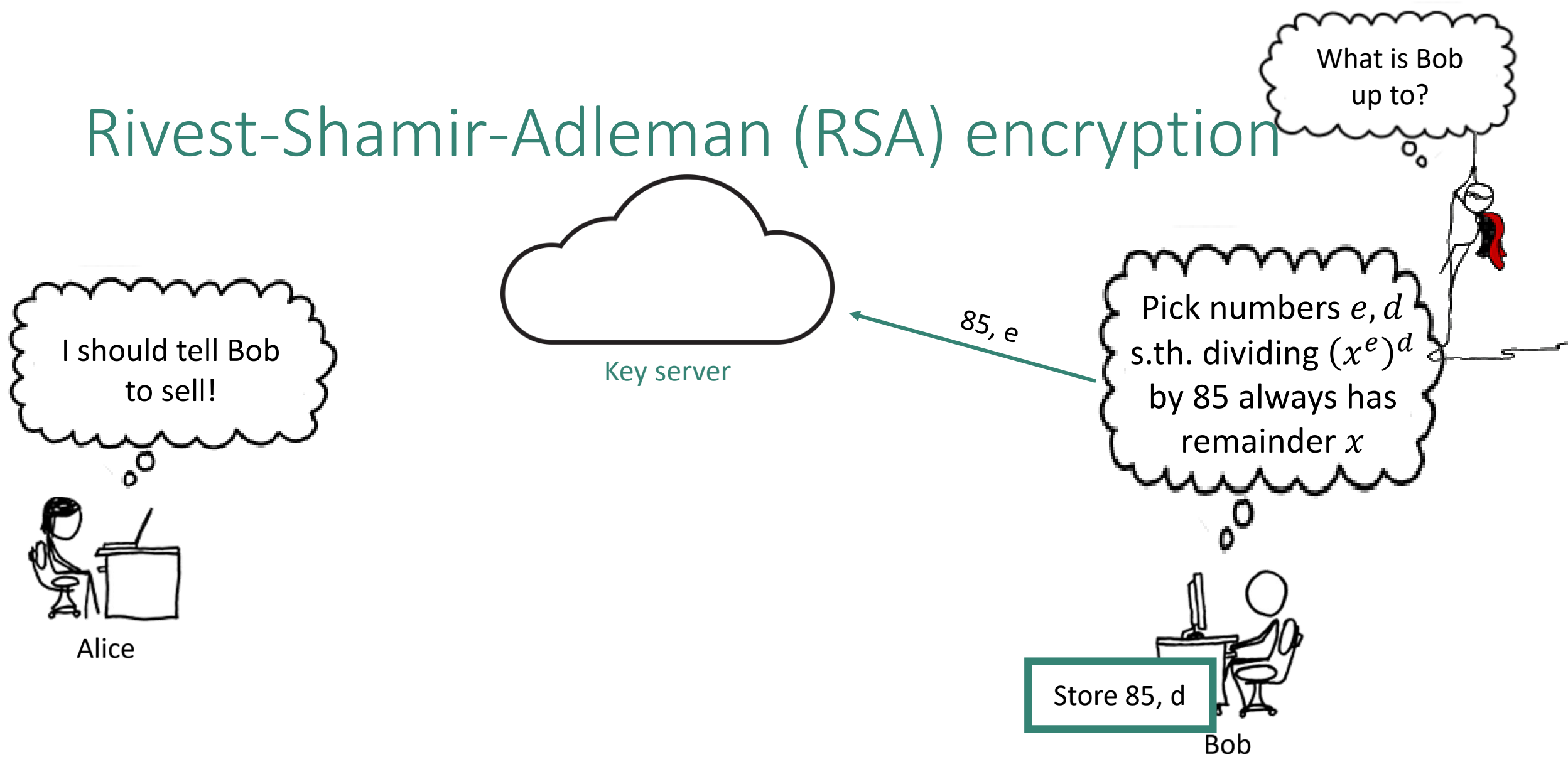
Bob

Store 85, d

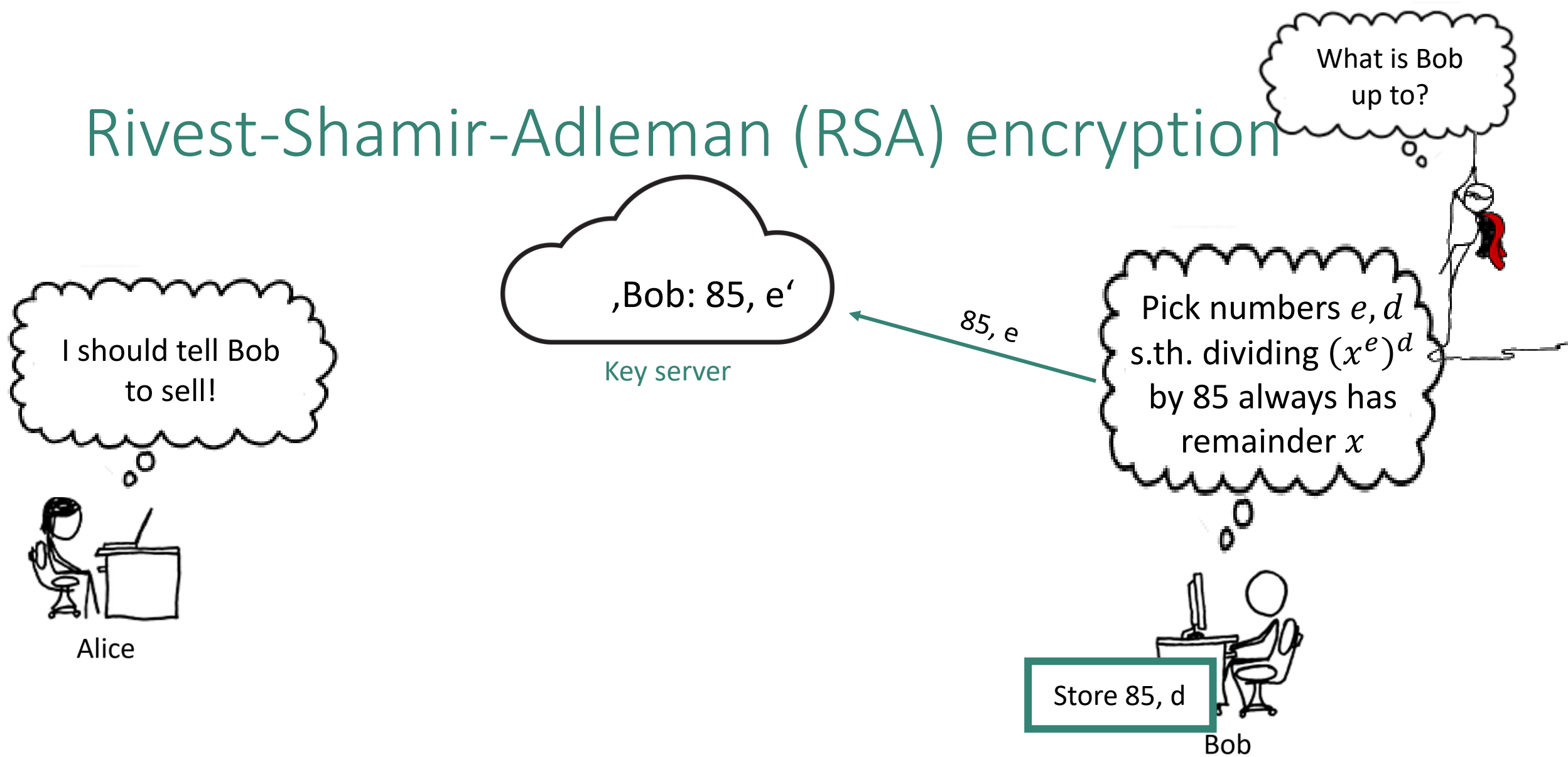
What is Bob up to?



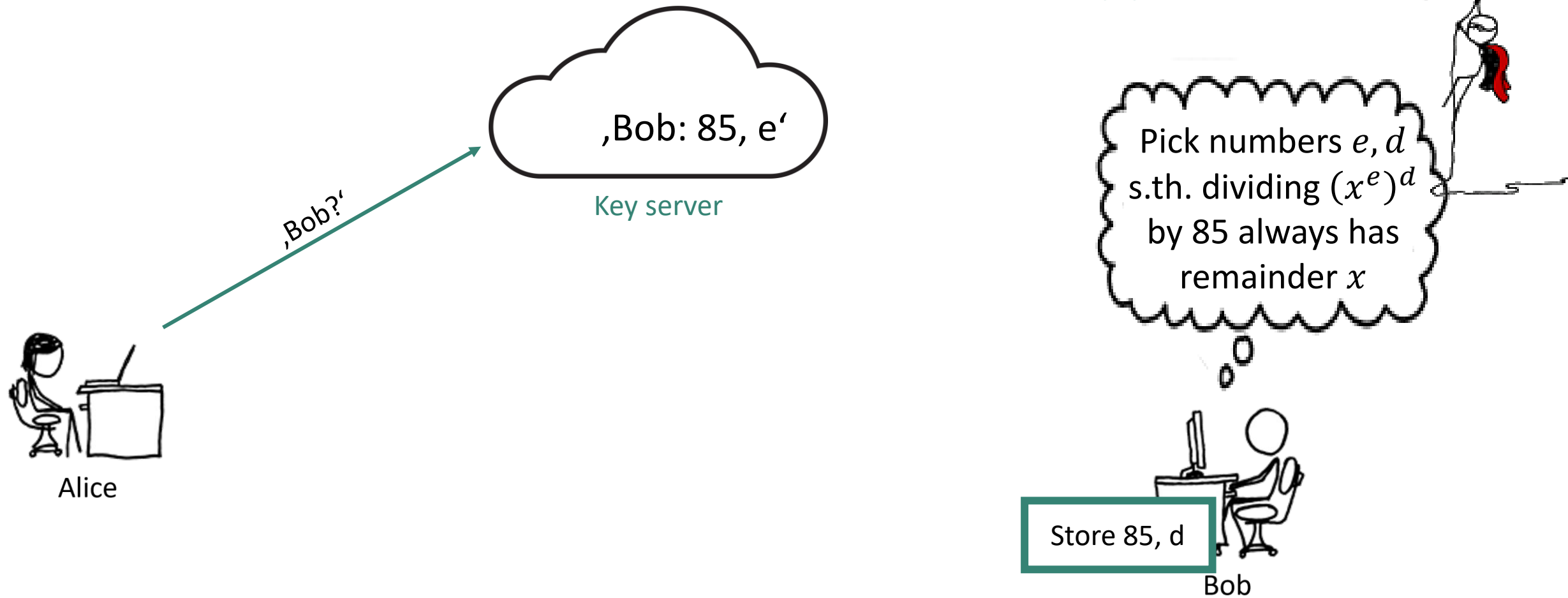
Rivest-Shamir-Adleman (RSA) encryption



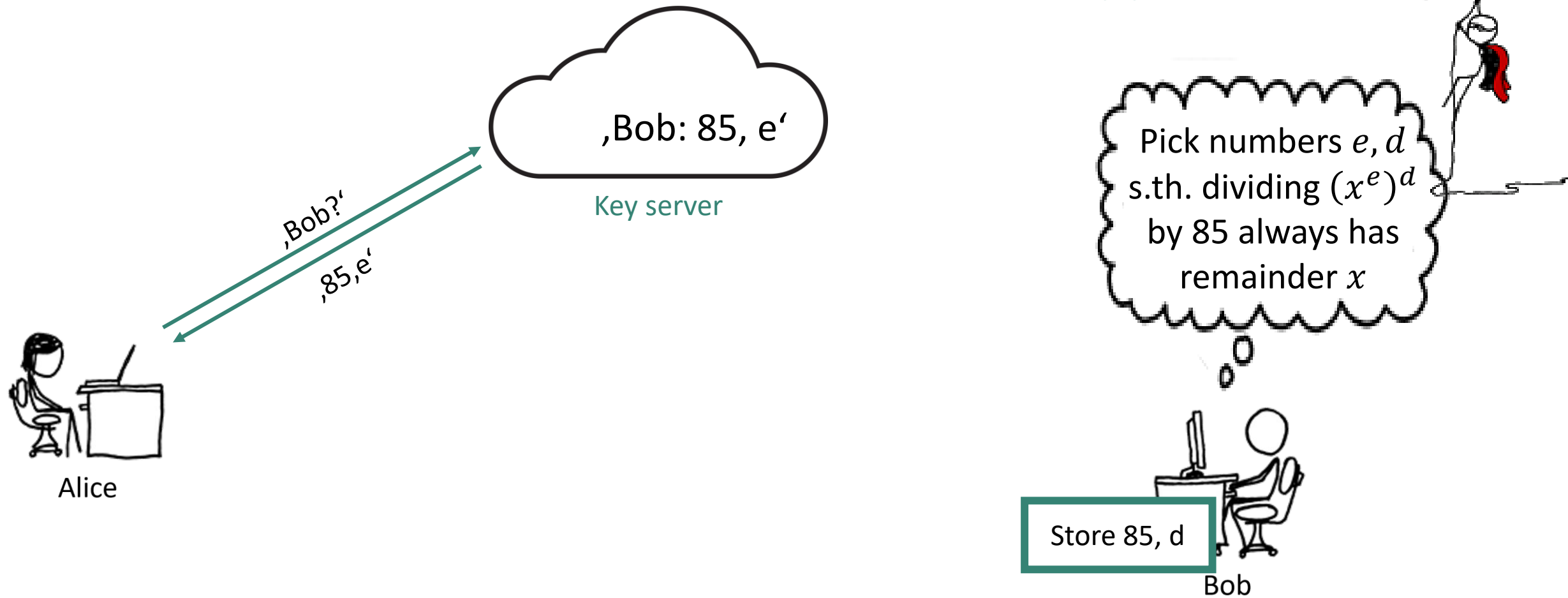
Rivest-Shamir-Adleman (RSA) encryption




Rivest-Shamir-Adleman (RSA) encryption



Rivest-Shamir-Adleman (RSA) encryption



Rivest-Shamir-Adleman (RSA) encryption

Use math:
Lock  'Sell!' with e !



Alice

Pick numbers e, d
s.t.h. dividing $(x^e)^d$
by 85 always has
remainder x



Store 85, d

Bob

What is Bob
up to?



Rivest-Shamir-Adleman (RSA) encryption

What is Bob up to?

Use math:

Lock  with e !

The math:

Convert 'Sell' to a number $m < 85$

Compute m^e

Divide by 85, keep the remainder

Use the remainder as



Pick numbers e, d
s.th. dividing $(x^e)^d$
by 85 always has
remainder x

Store 85, d




Alice



Bob

Rivest-Shamir-Adleman (RSA) encryption

Use math:
Lock  'Sell!' with e !



Alice



'Sell!' = remainder of m^e by 85



Pick numbers e, d
s.t. dividing $(x^e)^d$
by 85 always has
remainder x



Bob

Store 85, d

What is Bob
up to?

Rivest-Shamir-Adleman (RSA) encryption

What is Bob up to?

Pick numbers e, d
s.th. dividing $(x^e)^d$
by 85 always has
remainder x



Alice



$\text{remainder of } m^e \text{ by } 85$



Store 85, d

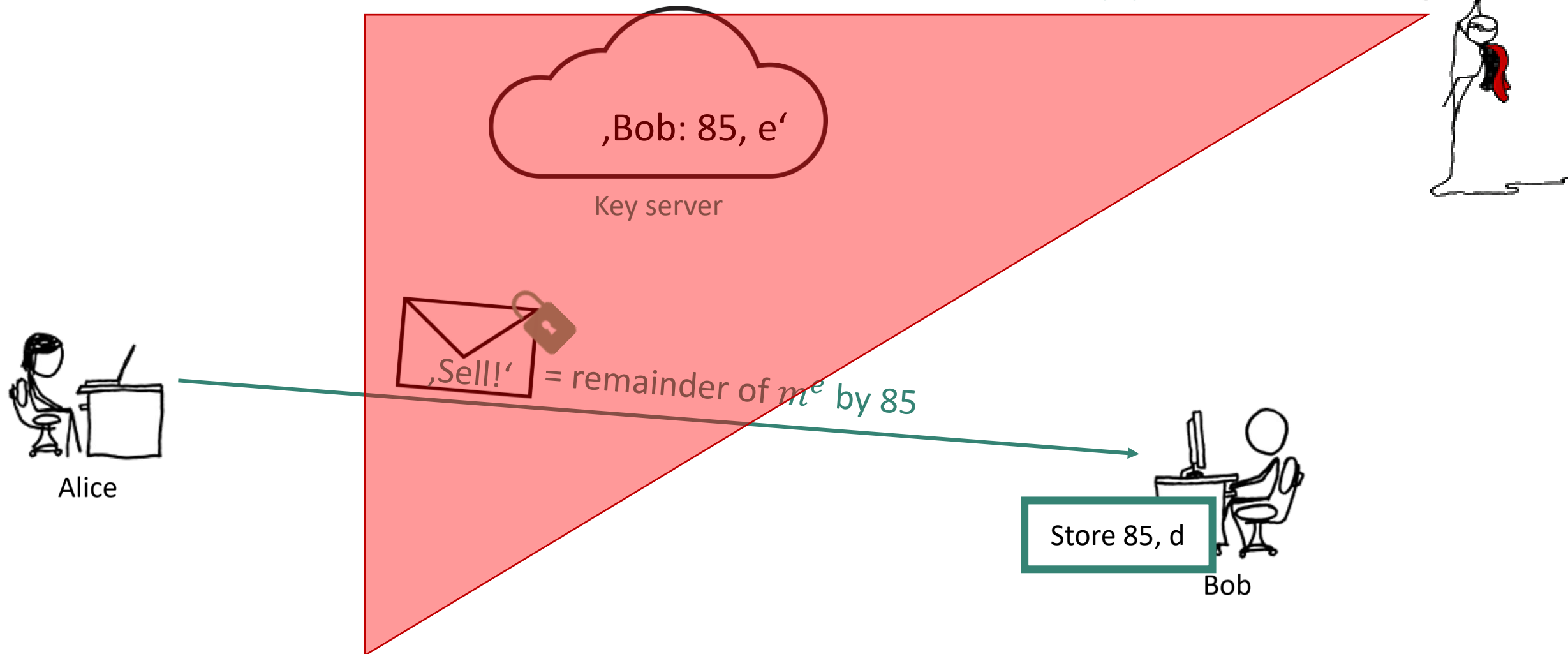
Unlocking



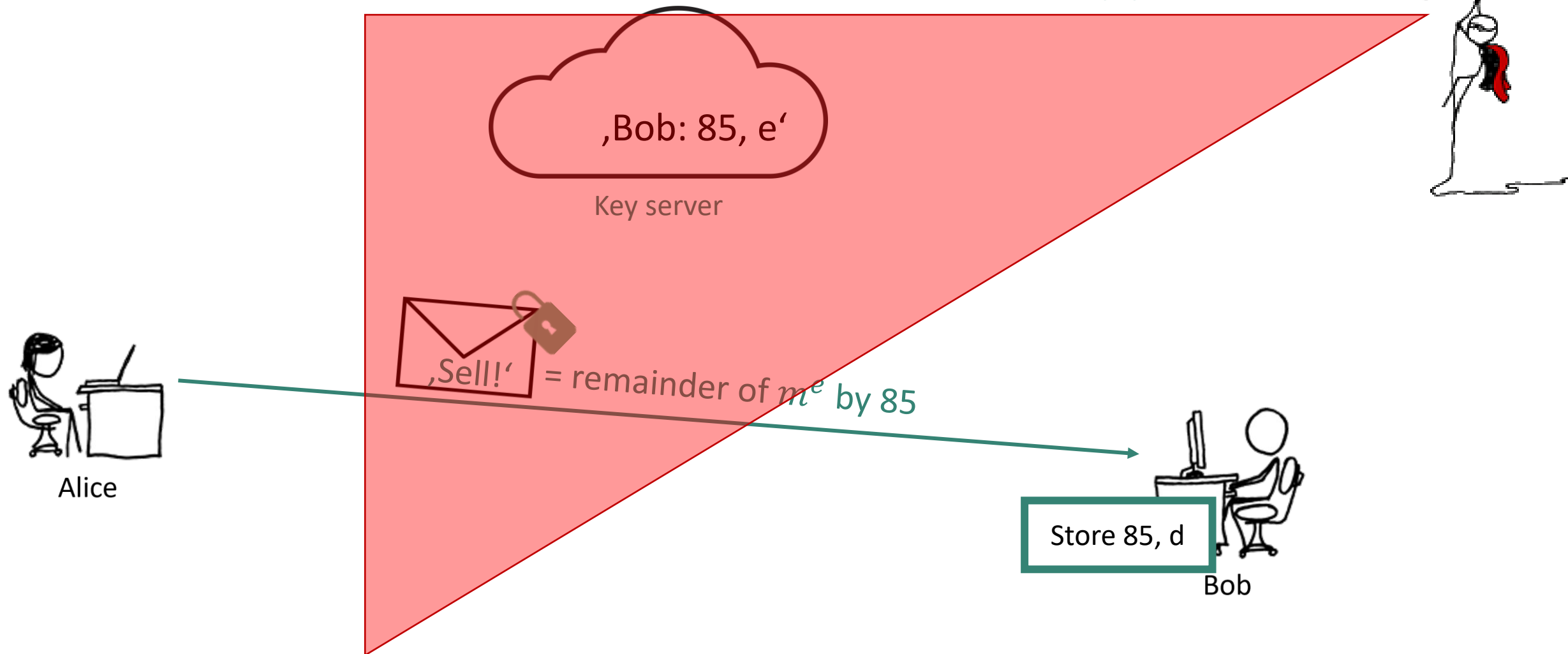
b

message $m = \text{remainder}(m^e)^d$

Rivest-Shamir-Adleman (RSA) encryption



Rivest-Shamir-Adleman (RSA) encryption



Rivest-Shamir-Adleman (RSA) encryption

,Sell'??
,Hold'??

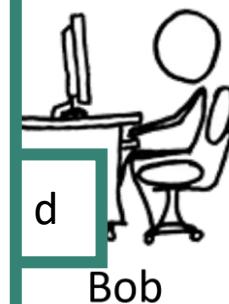
,Bob: 85, e'

Key server

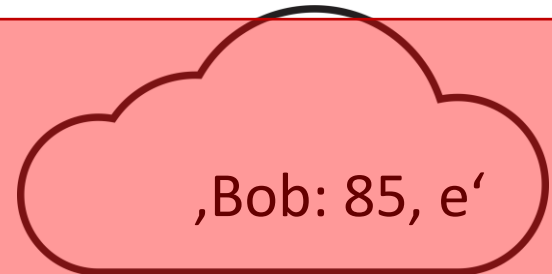
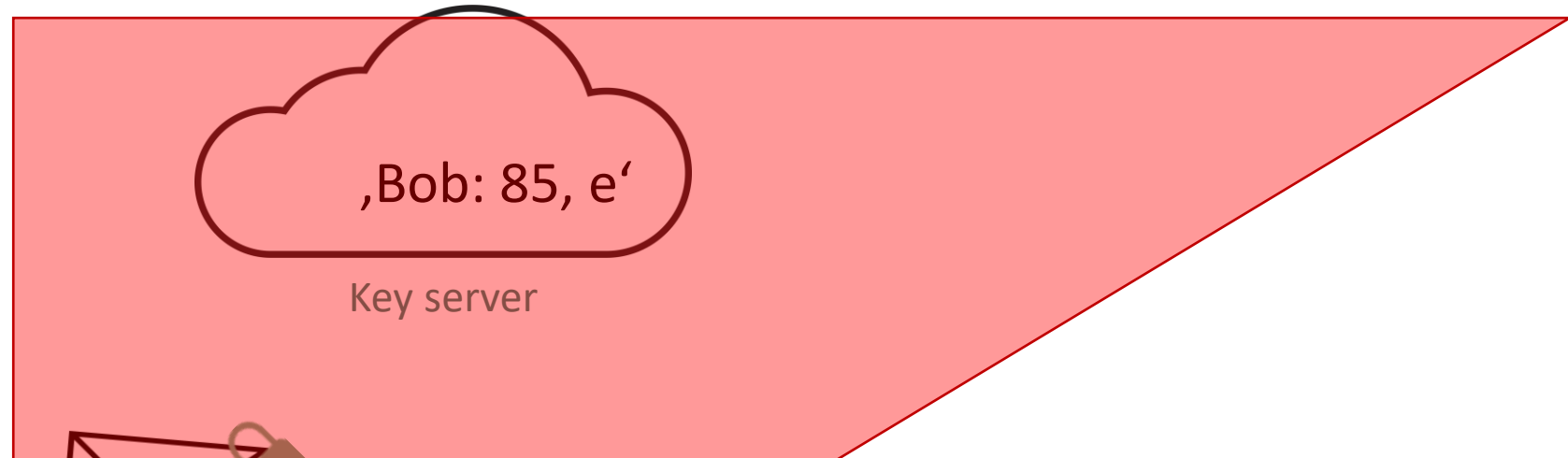
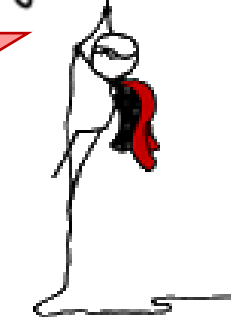
Breaking



is as hard as factoring 85 into 5 and 17



Rivest-Shamir-Adleman (RSA) encryption



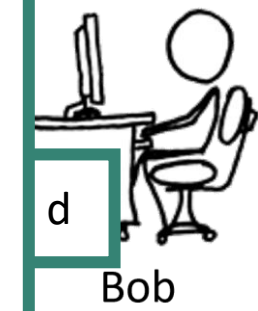
Key server

Breaking



is as hard as factoring 85 into 5 and 17

Wait, is that hard...?



Rivest-Shamir-Adleman (RSA) encryption

,Sell'??
,Hold'??

,Bob: 85, e'

Key server

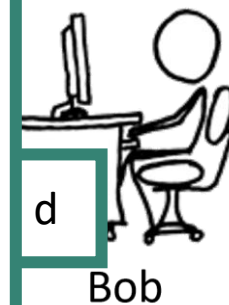
Breaking



is as hard as factoring 85 into 5 and 17

Wait, is that hard...?

Use BIG prime products (> 2048 digits)



Rivest-Shamir-Adleman (RSA) encryption

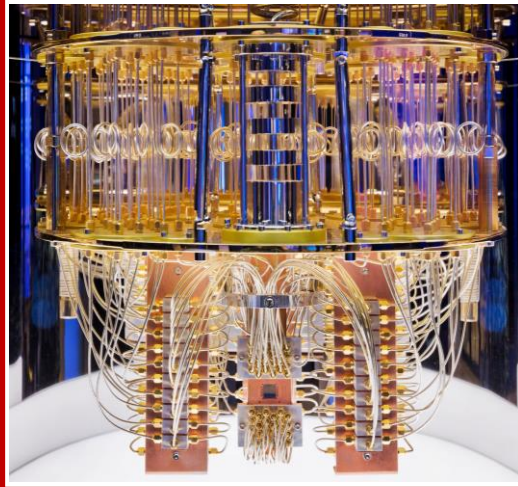


Take-away:

RSA idea: multiplying is easy, but factoring is hard.

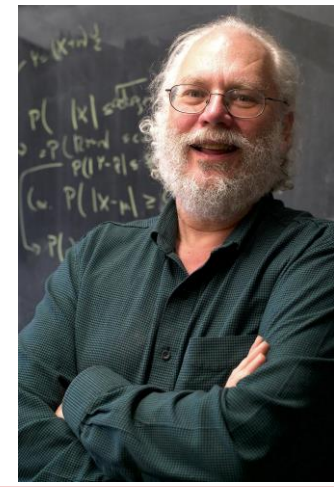
Use BIG prime products (> 2048 digits)

Rivest-Shamir-Adleman (RSA) encryption



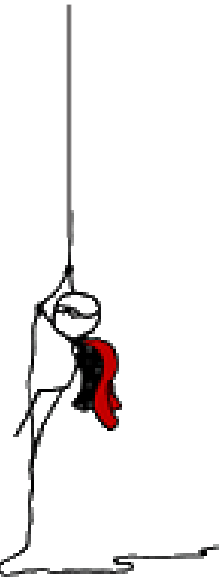
Shor, 1994:

**Large quantum computers:
(essentially) factor as fast as
they multiply.**

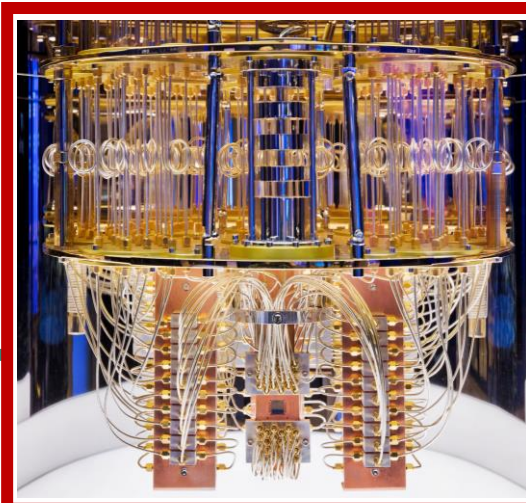
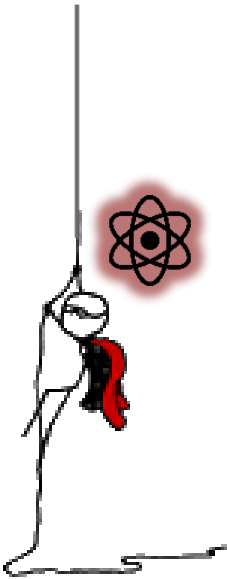


RSA idea: multiplying is easy, but factoring is hard.

Use BIG prime products (> 2048 digits)

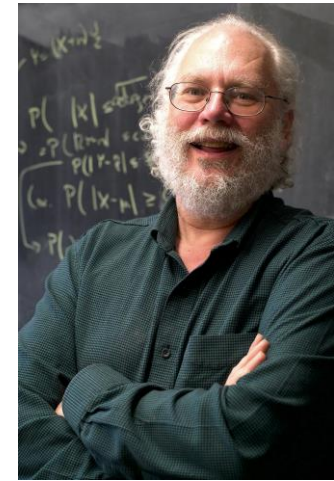


Rivest-Shamir-Adleman (RSA) encryption



Shor, 1994:

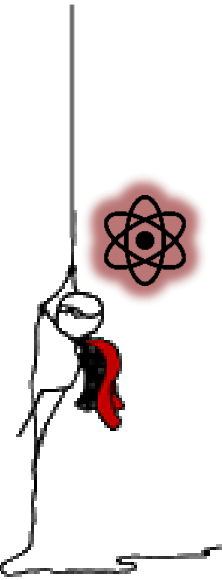
**Large quantum computers:
(essentially) factor as fast as
they multiply.**



~~RSA~~ idea: multiplying is easy, but factoring is hard.

Use BIG prime products (> 2048 digits)

‘Quantum kills the internet’



Uses public-key crypto (**Rivest-Shamir-Adleman, Diffie-Hellman**)

Should we worry?

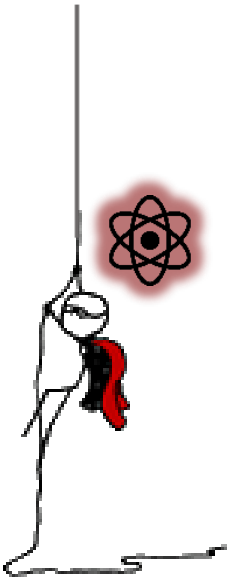
x = time needed to migrate

y = security shelf life

z = time to break system

If $x + y > z$ then worry

Secret keys
leaked



Should we worry?

x = time needed to migrate

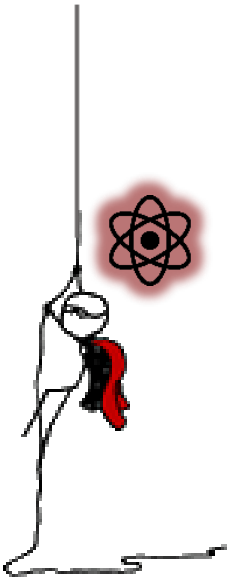
y = security shelf life

z = time to break system

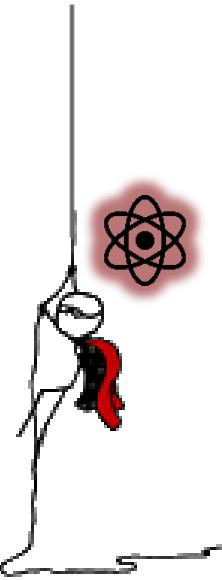
If $x + y > z$ then worry

Secret keys
leaked

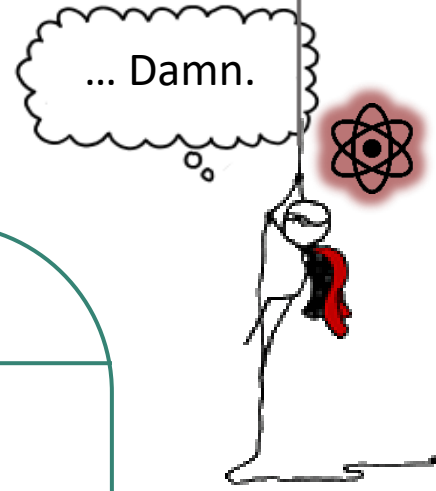
'record now, break later' \Rightarrow **today's** data



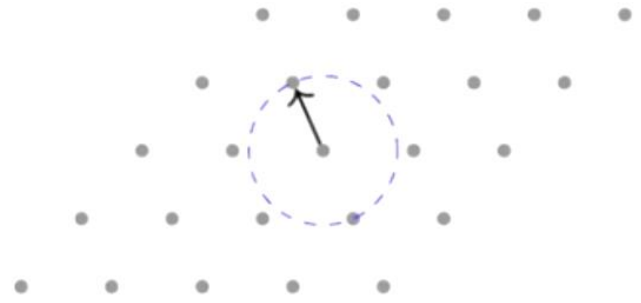
Hm... And now?



Hm... And now?



Factoring Something that's hard even for quantum computers



Finding a shortest vector in a lattice

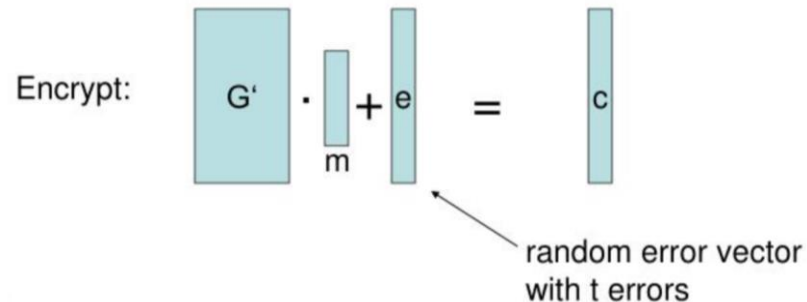
$$1000x + x^2 + 423y^2z = 1$$

$$655y + 53yz = 13$$

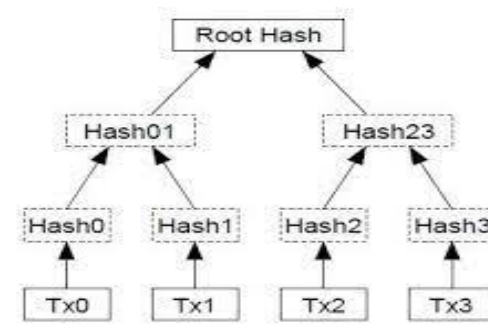
$$29x + 3y^2 + 53xz^2 = 4$$

Solving polynomial equations with > 1 variables

Decoding error-correcting codes



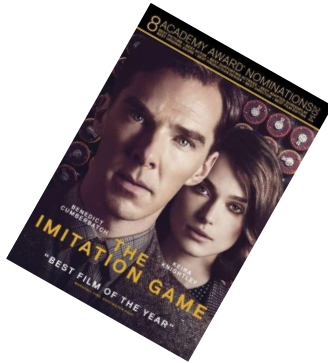
Finding collisions, preimages... in hash functions



Thanks for listening!

kathrin@hoevelmanns.net
Twitter: @quantum_bat

Like math and computer science? Look up (post-)quantum crypto!



Watch *The imitation game*.



Read Orwell's *1984*.



Help out the TOR project. (No crypto knowledge needed!)

Political aspects of crypto: 'Crypto wars' on Wikipedia.